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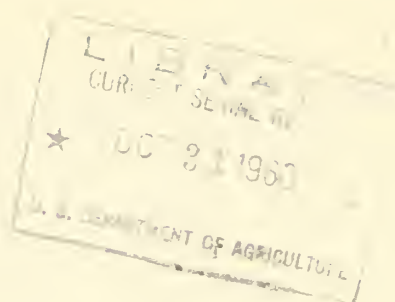
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FAS-M-100
October 1960



FOOD BALANCES in FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Part 1:

**Estimates for 16 Countries
of Western Europe**

Foreign Agricultural Service
United States Department of Agriculture

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This is the first of a series of bulletins giving estimated food balances for some 80 Free World countries in or about the year 1958. The food balance, summarizing in statistical form the food supply situation of a country or area, shows production, import requirements, export availabilities, the utilization of domestically consumed supplies, and national consumption, both total and average per capita, of individual foods or food groups. The methodology applied in analyzing the composition of the food supply and its disappearance through the food balance approach is discussed in U.S.D.A. Agriculture Monograph 10, July 1951, which is available in most libraries. Here it should be noted that many countries report only a part of their food production, while few report stocks or utilization of supplies. To present a reasonably complete picture of food supplies, it has been often necessary, therefore, to fill in gaps with estimates based on fragmentary information from scattered sources. Consequently, the actual supply level for individual foods and for all foods combined as indicated in the balances should be regarded as approximate rather than precise.

X FOOD BALANCES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
PART I: ESTIMATES FOR 16 COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE^{1/}

Introduction

Western Europe, containing nearly 300 million people or about 10 percent of the world's population, is among the highly industrialized and technologically advanced countries of the world. Most countries in the region produce enough food and things that can be traded for food to maintain consumption at high levels. Though agriculture engages only about one-quarter of the gainfully employed in Western Europe, food production per capita of the total population (net of food produced from imported feed) compares favorably with that in most other regions. At the same time, Western Europe imports the larger part of the food entering international trade channels, including most of the meat, cheese, eggs, butter, and other fats and oils, and well above one-third of the wheat as well as about three-fourths of the feed grains and nearly all of the oilcake. Part of the feed is exported in the form of livestock products, which accounts for some 60 percent of total food output. Western Europe is also an important exporter of some fruits, nuts, and olive oil.

Within Western Europe, the pattern of food production, dependence on imports, and availability of exports vary sharply from one part of the region to another. For example, livestock is by far the most important sector of agriculture in most countries north of the Alps, whereas crops for direct human consumption predominate in the south. The United Kingdom imports a substantial proportion of its supplies of most foods whereas Denmark has an export surplus of most foods.

The over-all food consumption level in Western Europe changes little from year to year. Average consumption, for the region as a whole, in terms of energy value, remains around 2,900 calories per person per day, ranging from about 2,500 in Portugal to nearly 3,400 in Ireland. The composition of the diet also shows great variation from country to country. Judged by Western European standards, grain consumption is high in the Mediterranean countries, accounting for over half of the calories in the Italian and Greek diets, compared with about 25 percent in Denmark and Sweden. But all the countries with a low grain consumption have a relatively large consumption of sugar and potatoes. So far as protein-rich animal foodstuffs are concerned (meat, fish, eggs, milk, and cheese), the three Scandinavian countries rank highest and about equal, with close to 30 percent of the calorie value of their food supply obtained from these foods. The share of fats in the diet is highest in the Netherlands, West Germany, and Norway, while Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain, and France head the list of fruit and vegetable consumers.

Detailed information on the food supply in 16 West European countries may be found in the food balances here presented. Production data in these balances are largely official figures, supplemented in some cases with FAS estimates; imports and exports have been taken from official sources; utilization data are to a considerable extent FAS estimates. Official production and trade data have sometimes been adjusted to ensure that in all the food balances, meat and fat obtained from imported animals, or fats and oils obtained from imported oil-bearing materials, are counted not as domestic production but as imports. Conversely, the estimated supply of meat and fat from slaughter animals exported is included in domestic output as well as in exports. Generally, slaughter fats (all fat separated as such in the slaughter process) are not included in the meat figures but are given separately; meat data, therefore, are net of slaughter fats, not only lard and tallow but also fatback in all those cases where this is in accordance with the food habits of the country concerned.

^{1/} Prepared by the European Analysis Branch

TABLE 1.--Food consumption levels, per capita: Estimates for 16 West European countries, 1957-58

Country	Grain products	Sugar, refined	Potatoes	Fruit, nuts, and vegetables	Meat	Fish	Fats and oils	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	Total
	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Calories 1/
Denmark.....	84	51	132	131	68	22	24	8	159	8	3,255
Finland.....	117	39	106	53	34	14	21	3	269	8	3,110
Ireland.....	129	41	177	94	52	5	18	1	208	16	3,370
Norway.....	94	39	103	113	38	44	26	9	237	8	3,180
Sweden.....	76	43	108	101	55	20	21	7	196	10	2,935
United Kingdom....	84	54	95	118	70	19	22	5	169	14	3,200
Austria.....	114	34	95	131	49	3	20	4	178	10	3,010
Belgium.....	95	30	148	144	49	15	22	6	108	16	2,900
France.....	113	29	129	146	66	13	18	9	106	11	3,015
West Germany.....	91	29	150	115	53	12	25	7	128	12	2,935
Netherlands.....	87	41	95	109	39	10	27	8	154	10	2,895
Switzerland.....	98	40	85	165	46	3	17	8	225	9	3,040
Greece.....	149	12	41	198	20	14	16	10	43	5	2,600
Italy.....	153	17	43	158	25	10	15	7	56	8	2,755
Cont. Portugal....	122	16	107	179	21	35	17	2	18	3	2,485
Spain.....	126	14	84	175	26	21	17	2	58	5	2,565
16 West European countries.....	110	31	102	138	48	15	20	6	117	10	2,920

1/ Per day.

TABLE 2.--Food consumption in terms of calories: Percentage distribution by food groups, 1957-58

Country	Grain products	Sugar, refined	Potatoes	Fruit, nuts, and vegetables	Meat	Fish	Fats and oils	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Denmark.....	24.6	16.7	7.7	4.5	15.2	1.2	17.8	2.2	9.1	1.0
Finland.....	36.1	13.2	6.5	2.1	7.3	.8	16.2	.7	16.1	1.0
Ireland.....	37.4	13.0	10.1	2.8	10.3	.3	13.3	.3	10.6	1.9
Norway.....	28.4	12.9	6.2	4.4	7.8	2.3	20.4	2.3	14.3	1.0
Sweden.....	25.6	15.5	7.1	4.5	12.8	1.2	17.5	2.0	12.4	1.4
United Kingdom....	26.4	18.0	5.6	5.1	14.4	1.0	17.0	1.4	9.4	1.7
Austria.....	37.3	12.0	6.0	4.6	11.3	.2	15.9	.8	10.6	1.3
Belgium.....	32.7	11.0	9.8	5.4	10.9	.9	18.6	1.9	6.6	2.2
France.....	37.3	10.1	8.2	5.5	13.1	.7	14.8	2.5	6.3	1.5
West Germany.....	30.5	10.3	9.8	4.7	12.4	.7	20.8	1.4	7.8	1.6
Netherlands.....	29.7	15.0	6.2	4.3	7.7	.6	22.9	2.6	9.6	1.4
Switzerland.....	32.2	14.0	5.4	6.5	10.5	.2	13.8	2.4	13.8	1.2
Greece.....	54.9	4.8	3.0	12.1	2.8	.9	15.3	2.1	3.3	.8
Italy.....	55.3	6.6	3.0	9.3	4.6	.6	13.4	2.4	3.6	1.2
Cont. Portugal....	47.7	6.6	8.3	11.2	4.9	2.4	16.6	.6	1.3	.4
Spain.....	48.0	5.9	6.3	10.7	6.1	1.4	16.1	.7	4.0	.8
16 West European countries.....	37.2	11.2	6.7	6.4	10.4	.9	16.8	1.8	7.2	1.4

TABLE 3.--Austria: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	574	176	...	-40	790	60	115	...	175	615	75	461	65.8	660
Rye.....	400	66	...	50	416	45	20	5	70	346	75	260	37.1	355
Barley.....	392	41	12	8	413	40	274	84	398	15	50	8	1.1	10
Oats.....	340	7	...	7	340	40	290	...	330	10	50	5	.7	5
Corn.....	149	418	1	83	483	10	428	...	438	45	75	34	4.8	50
Rice, milled.....	...	32	...	...	32	...	...	8	8	24	...	24	3.4	35
Other grain.....	27	10	...	...	37	4	22	...	26	11	80	9	1.3	10
Total grain....	1,882	750	13	108	2,511	199	1,149	97	1,445	1,066	...	801	114.2	1,125
Sugar ^{2/}	255	31	...	47	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	34.1	360
Potatoes.....	4,034	21	23	...	4,032	776	2,469	120	3,365	...	...	667	95.1	180
Pulses ^{3/}	5	6	1	...	10	1	3	...	4	...	...	6	.9	10
Other vegetables.....	500	52	2	...	550	100	...	...	100	...	...	450	64.2	40
Fruit ^{4/}	257	247	1	...	503	40	...	...	40	...	...	463	66.0	90
Beef and veal....	119	3	4	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	16.8	85
Pork.....	190	6	3	...	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	27.5	240
Mutton and lamb..	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	.3	(5/)
Poultry.....	8	2	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1.4	5
Other meat ^{6/}	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1.3	5
Edible offals.....	12	1	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1.9	5
Total meat ^{7/} ..	340	12	7	...	345	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	49.2	340
Fish ^{8/}	2	19	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	3.0	5
Butter.....	38	...	10	-3	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	4.4	85
Slaughter fats ^{9/}	59	11	...	...	70	...	...	8	8	...	...	62	8.9	190
Vegetable oils ^{10/}	4	67	...	...	71	...	...	12	12	...	...	59	8.4	200
Marine oils.....	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total fats:														
As product	101	79	10	-3	173	...	...	21	21	...	...	152	21.7	475
Fat content	85	78	8	-2	157	...	...	20	20	...	...	137	19.5	...
Cheese.....	30	2	5	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	3.9	25
Whole milk ^{11/} ...	2,860	...	14	...	2,846	...	550	^{12/} 1,045	1,595	...	...	1,251	178.4	320
Eggs.....	66	3	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	9.8	40
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,010

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Refined.^{3/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{4/} In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider but includes tree nuts.^{5/} Less than 3 calories.^{6/} Includes horsemeat, rabbit, and game.^{7/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{8/} Landed weight.^{9/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{10/} Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{11/} Cow's and goat's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics.^{12/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 4.--Belgium: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 1/

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
													Per year	Per day
	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	751	445	37	-41	1,200	65	65	...	130	1,070	72.5	776	86.0	860
Rye.....	190	106	...	-1	297	20	237	...	257	40	72	29	3.2	30
Barley.....	296	620	11	-11	916	28	773	110	911	5	60	3	.3	5
Oats.....	454	140	...	...	594	45	536	...	581	13	60	8	.9	10
Corn.....	...	450	4	-3	449	...	321	110	431	18	60	11	1.2	10
Rice,milled....	...	54	24	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	30	3.3	35
Other grain....	22	272	1	...	293	3	290	...	293	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain...	1,713	2,087	77	-56	3,779	161	2,222	220	2,603	1,176	...	857	94.9	950
Sugar 2/.....	350	64	83	60	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	271	30.0	320
Potatoes.....	2,043	104	158	...	1,989	350	254	50	654	...	...	1,335	147.9	285
Pulses 3/.....	37	27	21	...	43	4	19	...	23	...	...	20	2.2	20
Other vegetables	800	65	71	...	794	160	...	...	160	...	...	634	70.2	40
Fruit 4/.....	365	358	22	...	701	55	...	...	55	...	...	646	71.6	95
Beef and veal...	165	13	1	...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	19.6	95
Pork.....	185	8	10	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	20.3	185
Mutton and lamb.	2	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	.4	5
Horsemeat.....	11	13	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2.7	5
Poultry.....	28	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	3.1	10
Other meat 5/...	5	3	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	.9	5
Edible offals...	20	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	2.2	10
Total meat 6/.	416	39	11	...	444	...	...	...	...	...	...	444	49.2	315
Fish 7/.....	65	87	15	...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	15.2	25
Butter.....	90	2	1	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	10.1	200
Slaughter fats..	45	22	22	...	45	...	...	4	4	...	...	41	4.5	100
Vegetable oils 8/	5	139	36	...	108	...	...	33	33	...	...	75	8.3	200
Marine oils.....	...	21	1	...	20	...	...	5	5	...	...	15	1.7	40
Total fats:														
As product	140	184	60	...	264	...	...	42	42	...	...	222	24.6	540
Fat content	117	181	57	...	241	...	...	41	41	...	...	200	22.2	...
Cheese.....	16	37	1	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	5.8	55
Whole milk 9/...	3,735	38	45	...	3,728	...	295	10/2,455	2,750	...	...	978	108.3	190
Eggs.....	155	1	12	...	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	16.0	65
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,900

1/ Excludes alcoholic beverages.

2/ Refined.

3/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

4/ In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.

5/ Includes rabbit and other meat.

6/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

9/ Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.

10/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 5.--Denmark: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
													Per year	Per day
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	273	153	3	-5	428	21	132	...	153	275	73	201	44.6	445
Rye.....	313	45	5	-9	362	30	171	6	207	155	95	147	32.7	285
Barley.....	2,560	274	361	4	2,469	200	2,164	100	2,464	5	67	3	.7	5
Oats.....	786	70	58	...	798	65	690	...	755	43	52	22	4.9	55
Corn.....	...	31	...	...	31	...	16	15	31	...	...	...	...	...
Rice, milled....	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	1.1	10
Other grain.....	829	111	3	16	921	75	846	...	921	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain...	4,761	689	430	6	5,014	391	4,019	121	4,531	483	...	378	84.0	800
Sugar ^{2/}	3/420	...	3/146	43	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	231	51.3	545
Potatoes.....	1,781	2	165	...	1,618	385	556	85	1,026	...	...	592	131.5	250
Pulses ^{4/}	21	...	5	...	16	2	9	...	11	...	...	5	1.1	10
Other vegetables	385	7	6	...	386	75	...	...	75	...	...	311	69.1	40
Fruit ^{5/}	275	114	67	...	322	40	...	10	50	...	...	272	60.4	95
Beef and veal...	243	...	137	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	23.5	115
Pork.....	529	...	365	...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	36.4	350
Mutton and lamb.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	.2	(6/)
Horsemeat.....	8	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	.7	(6/)
Poultry.....	27	...	14	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2.9	10
Game.....	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	.9	5
Edible offals...	40	...	23	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3.8	15
Total meat ^{7/} ...	852	...	544	...	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	308	68.4	495
Fish ^{8/}	558	44	116	...	486	...	...	386	386	...	...	100	22.2	40
Butter.....	170	...	117	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	11.8	230
Slaughter fats ^{9/}	52	...	27	...	25	...	...	12	12	...	...	13	2.9	65
Vegetable oils ^{10/}	2	88	32	...	58	...	...	15	15	...	...	43	9.5	230
Marine oils.....	14	10	8	...	16	...	...	6	6	...	...	10	2.2	55
Total fats:														
As product	238	98	184	...	152	...	...	33	33	...	...	119	26.4	580
Fat content	199	98	159	...	138	...	...	31	31	...	...	107	23.8	...
Cheese.....	102	...	68	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	7.6	70
Whole milk ^{11/} ..	5,265	...	231	...	5,034	...	245	12/4,075	4,320	...	...	714	158.6	295
Eggs.....	140	...	102	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	8.4	35
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,255

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Refined.^{3/} Includes 90,000 metric tons exported as 673,000 metric tons of beets.^{4/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{5/} In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.^{6/} Less than 3 calories.^{7/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{8/} Landed weight.^{9/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{10/} Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade include oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{11/} Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.^{12/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 6.--Finland: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 1/

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	177	312	...	69	420	31	7	12	50	370	75	278	63.8	640
Rye.....	115	92	...	13	194	18	10	1	29	165	98	162	37.2	325
Barley.....	348	1	...	17	332	55	201	17	273	59	57	34	7.8	75
Oats.....	698	12	...	16	694	123	525	...	648	46	50	23	5.3	55
Corn.....	...	17	...	...	17	...	14	...	14	3	65	2	.5	5
Rice, milled.....	...	10	...	-1	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	2.5	25
Other grain.....	43	...	...	...	43	7	36	...	43	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	1,381	444	...	114	1,711	234	793	30	1,057	654	...	510	117.1	1,125
Sugar 2/.....	25	149	...	6	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	38.6	410
Potatoes.....	1,255	...	...	...	1,255	340	422	31	793	...	...	462	106.0	205
Pulses 3/.....	13	3	...	...	16	6	5	...	11	...	...	5	1.1	10
Other vegetables.	200	4	...	...	204	40	74	...	114	...	...	90	20.7	10
Fruit 4/.....	44	94	...	-6	144	7	...	...	7	...	...	137	31.4	40
Beef and veal....	62	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	14.3	65
Pork.....	67	...	2	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	14.9	140
Mutton and lamb..	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	.7	5
Poultry.....	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	.9	5
Other meat 5/.....	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1.1	5
Edible offals....	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1.6	5
Total meat 6/..	148	...	2	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	33.5	225
Fish 7/.....	65	6	...	...	71	...	9	...	9	...	...	62	14.2	25
Butter.....	78	...	22	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	12.9	255
Slaughter fats...	10	2	...	...	12	...	...	4	4	...	...	8	1.8	40
Vegetable oils 8/	2	25	1	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	6.0	145
Marine oils	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2.7	65
Total fats:														
As product	90	39	23	...	106	...	...	4	4	...	...	102	23.4	505
Fat content	74	39	19	...	94	...	...	3	3	...	...	91	20.9	...
Cheese.....	22	...	13	-2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2.5	25
Whole milk 9/....	2,963	...	...	...	2,963	...	70	10/1,723	1,793	...	...	1,170	268.5	500
Eggs.....	39	...	6	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	7.6	30
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,110

1/ Excludes alcoholic beverages.

2/ Refined.

3/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

4/ In terms of fresh.

5/ Includes horsemeat and reindeer meat.

6/ Carcass weight.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

9/ Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.

10/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 7.--France (incl. Saar): Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
													Per year	Per day
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	11,110	422	2,272	2/400	8,860	1,100	1,297	...	2,397	6,463	75	4,830	106.9	1,070
Rye.....	500	...	47	...	453	75	303	...	378	75	70	52	1.1	10
Barley.....	3,635	75	664	2/-600	3,646	340	2,976	310	3,626	20	65	13	.3	5
Oats.....	2,600	12	19	2/-150	2,743	400	2,323	...	2,723	20	55	11	.2	(3/)
Corn.....	1,390	245	29	2/-50	1,656	70	1,481	...	1,551	105	50	52	1.1	10
Rice,milled.....	68	58	6	2/-10	130	5	40	10	55	75	...	75	1.7	15
Other grain.....	250	20	3	...	267	30	142	...	172	95	65	62	1.4	15
Total grain....	19,553	832	3,040	2/-410	17,755	2,020	8,562	320	10,902	6,853	...	5,095	112.7	1,125
Sugar 4/.....	1,410	500	480	125	1,305	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,305	28.9	305
Potatoes.....	15,200	242	214	...	15,228	3,900	5,100	400	9,400	...	...	5,828	128.9	245
Pulses 5/.....	230	57	12	...	275	45	55	...	100	...	...	175	3.9	35
Other vegetables.	5,100	280	130	...	5,250	1,025	...	...	1,025	...	...	4,225	93.5	55
Fruit 6/.....	1,060	1,310	105	...	2,265	160	...	...	160	...	...	2,105	46.6	60
Nuts, shelled....	80	10	3	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	1.9	15
Beef and veal....	1,235	26	20	...	1,241	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,241	27.5	130
Pork.....	910	22	17	...	915	...	...	...	...	...	...	915	20.2	195
Mutton and goat..	105	7	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	2.5	15
Horsemeat.....	90	3	1	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	2.0	5
Poultry.....	345	...	2	...	343	...	...	...	...	...	...	343	7.6	25
Rabbit and game..	75	...	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	1.6	5
Edible offals....	190	14	2	...	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	4.5	20
Total meat 7/..	2,950	72	42	...	2,980	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,980	65.9	395
Fish 8/.....	520	123	53	...	590	...	...	...	...	...	...	590	13.1	20
Butter.....	340	...	11	...	329	...	...	...	...	...	...	329	7.3	145
Slaughter fats 9/	255	1	48	...	208	...	...	48	48	...	...	160	3.5	75
Vegetable oils 10/	80	534	54	2/-30	590	...	...	173	173	...	...	417	9.2	225
Marine oils.....	2	19	1	...	20	...	...	13	13	...	...	7	.2	5
Total fats:														
As product	677	554	114	2/-30	1,147	...	...	234	234	...	...	913	20.2	450
Fat content	578	554	105	2/-30	1,057	...	...	227	227	...	...	830	18.4	...
Cheese.....	420	11	27	...	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	404	8.9	75
Whole milk 11/...	21,300	30	120	...	21,210	...	4,300	12/12,100	16,400	...	...	4,810	106.4	190
Eggs.....	490	14	2	...	502	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	11.1	45
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,015

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.^{3/} Less than 3 calories.^{4/} Refined.^{5/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{6/} In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider.^{7/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{8/} Landed weight.^{9/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{10/} Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{11/} Cow's, sheep's and goat's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics.^{12/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 8.--West Germany: 1/ Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 2/

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat and spelt...	3,843	2,623	596	-6	5,876	337	1,423	60	1,820	4,056	79	3,190	60.2	600
Rye 3/.....	3,995	117	151	283	3,673	370	1,572	28	1,970	1,708	81	1,376	26.0	245
Barley.....	2,504	1,270	6	...	3,768	200	2,317	1,227	3,744	24	50	12	.2	(4/)
Oats.....	2,228	237	...	-63	2,528	191	2,218	...	2,409	119	55	65	1.2	15
Corn.....	16	712	21	-343	1,050	2	770	103	875	175	58	102	1.9	20
Rice, milled.....	...	79	4	-3	78	...	...	...	...	78	...	78	1.5	15
Other grain.....	898	77	77	-15	913	83	830	...	913	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain.....	13,484	5,115	855	-147	17,891	1,183	9,130	1,418	11,731	6,160	...	4,823	91.0	895
Sugar 5/.....	1,361	240	5	80	1,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,516	28.6	305
Potatoes.....	26,302	89	95	-345	26,641	4,752	13,494	432	18,678	...	...	7,963	150.2	290
Pulses 6/.....	80	94	1	...	173	16	78	...	94	...	...	79	1.5	15
Other vegetables..	2,440	668	3	...	3,105	500	...	...	500	...	...	2,605	49.2	30
Fruit 7/.....	964	2,614	12	...	3,566	145	...	...	145	...	...	3,421	64.5	95
Beef and veal.....	850	119	26	-1	944	...	...	...	...	...	...	944	17.8	90
Pork.....	1,464	64	7	-6	1,527	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,527	28.8	250
Mutton and goat...	17	1	1	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	.3	(4/)
Horsemeat.....	18	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	.3	(4/)
Poultry.....	80	50	...	...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	2.5	10
Other meat 8/.....	26	5	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	.6	(4/)
Edible offals.....	90	35	...	...	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	2.4	10
Total meat 9/...	2,545	274	34	-6	2,791	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,791	52.7	360
Fish 10/.....	701	143	88	...	756	...	...	114	114	...	...	642	12.1	20
Butter.....	377	32	...	15	394	...	...	...	...	...	...	394	7.4	145
Slaughter fats 11/	380	94	20	...	454	...	...	91	91	...	...	363	6.9	145
Vegetable oils 12/	23	776	67	10	722	...	...	38	38	...	...	684	12.9	310
Marine oils.....	20	132	27	...	125	...	...	104	104	...	...	21	.4	10
Total fats:														
As product	800	1,034	114	25	1,695	...	...	233	233	...	...	1,462	27.6	610
Fat content	675	1,014	111	22	1,556	...	...	219	219	...	...	1,337	25.2	...
Cheese 13/.....	268	89	9	...	348	...	...	...	...	...	...	348	6.6	40
Whole milk 14/....	18,091	98	...	...	18,189	...	1,909	159,500	11,409	...	...	6,780	127.9	230
Eggs.....	354	262	1	...	615	...	...	...	...	...	...	615	11.6	45
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,935

1/ Includes Western Sectors of Berlin and excludes Saar. 2/ Excludes alcoholic beverages. 3/ Includes mixed wheat and rye.
 4/ Less than 3 calories. 5/ Refined. 6/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils. 7/ In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider but includes tree nuts. 8/ Includes rabbit, game, and other meat. 9/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.
 10/ Landed weight. 11/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.
 12/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds. 13/ Includes quark. 14/ Cow's and goat's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics. 15/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 9.--Greece: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 1/

Population: 8,535,000

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	1,720	79	...	2/140	1,659	200	20	...	220	1,439	82	1,180	138.2	1,320
Rye.....	45	...	...	...	45	8	12	...	20	25	85	21	2.5	25
Barley.....	241	22	...	2/5	258	30	210	8	248	10	70	7	.8	5
Oats.....	191	11	...	2/5	197	20	177	...	197	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	257	74	...	2/15	316	15	254	17	286	30	85	26	3.1	30
Mixed grain.....	31	...	...	...	31	5	26	...	31	...	...	...	...	...
Rice, milled.....	38	8	...	2/5	41	2	...	...	2	39	...	39	4.6	45
Other grain.....	5	...	...	...	5	1	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	2,528	194	...	2/170	2,552	281	703	25	1,009	1,543	...	1,273	149.2	1,425
Sugar 3/.....	...	110	...	10	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	11.7	125
Potatoes.....	507	10	11	...	506	115	40	...	155	...	...	351	41.1	80
Pulses 4/.....	96	10	2	...	104	12	5	...	17	...	...	87	10.2	95
Other vegetables 5/	1,520	...	5	...	1,515	6/600	...	...	600	...	...	915	107.2	60
Olives.....	38	...	15	2/-8	31	1	...	...	1	...	...	30	3.5	25
Other fruit:														
fresh 7/.....	750	3	75	...	678	115	...	...	115	...	...	563	66.0	85
dried.....	175	...	136	...	39	3	10	10	23	...	...	16	1.9	15
Nuts, shelled....	30	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3.5	35
Beef, veal, buffalo	22	14	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	4.2	15
Pork.....	23	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	2.7	15
Mutton, lamb, goat.	75	10	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	10.0	35
Poultry.....	17	1	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2.1	5
Rabbit and game..	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	.2	(8/)
Edible offals....	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1.1	5
Total meat 9/..	148	25	...	...	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	20.3	75
Fish 10/.....	75	45	1	...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	13.9	25
Butter.....	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1.0	20
Slaughter fats 11/	5	4	...	...	9	...	...	6	6	...	...	3	.4	10
Vegetable oils 12/	200	17	16	2/50	151	...	...	21	21	...	...	130	15.2	365
Total fats:														
As product	214	21	16	2/50	169	...	...	27	27	...	...	142	16.6	395
Fat content	211	21	16	2/50	166	...	...	26	26	...	...	140	16.4	...
Cheese.....	72	13	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	10.0	55
Whole milk 13/...	750	35	...	...	785	...	...	14/420	14/420	...	...	365	42.8	85
Eggs.....	42	2	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	5.2	20
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,600

1/ Excludes alcoholic beverages. 2/ Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms. 3/ Refined. 4/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds. 5/ Includes melons and watermelons. 6/ Includes amounts fed to livestock. 7/ Excludes fruit for wine. 8/ Less than 3 calories. 9/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fat-tening and/or slaughter. 10/ Landed weight. 11/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. 12/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds. 13/ Cow's, sheep's, goat's and buffalo's milk. Production excludes amount fed to young stock. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk. 14/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 10.--Ireland: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	520	96	29	2/-15	602	55	105	...	160	442	77	339	117.9	1,150
Rye.....	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Barley.....	389	4	...	2/-5	398	44	225	129	398	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....	437	31	...	2/-10	478	61	377	...	438	40	62.5	25	8.7	90
Corn.....	...	19	...	2/-5	24	...	20	...	20	4	75	3	1.0	10
Rice, milled.....	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1.0	10
Total grain.....	1,348	153	29	2/-35	1,507	160	729	129	1,018	489	...	370	128.6	1,260
Sugar ^{3/}	111	35	17	2/ 10	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	41.4	440
Potatoes.....	2,375	...	42	...	2,333	480	4/1,345	...	1,825	...	...	508	176.6	340
Pulses ^{5/}	2	2	...	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	3	1.0	10
Other vegetables..	200	13	3	...	210	40	...	...	40	...	...	170	59.1	35
Fruit ^{6/}	42	65	3	...	104	5	...	...	5	...	...	99	34.4	50
Beef and veal.....	230	...	190	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	13.9	70
Pork.....	93	...	35	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	20.2	195
Mutton and lamb...	27	...	9	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	6.3	40
Poultry.....	21	...	6	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	5.2	15
Rabbit and game...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1.0	5
Edible offals.....	31	...	15	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5.6	20
Total meat ^{7/} ...	405	...	255	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	52.2	345
Fish ^{8/}	28	3	16	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	5.2	10
Butter.....	73	...	20	2/ -2	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	19.1	375
Slaughter fats ^{9/} .	14	2	6	...	10	...	...	6	6	...	...	4	1.4	30
Vegetable oils ^{10/}	...	15	1	...	14	...	...	9	9	...	...	5	1.8	45
Total fats:														
As product	87	17	27	2/ -2	79	...	...	15	15	...	...	64	22.3	450
Fat content	72	16	23	2/ -2	67	...	...	14	14	...	...	53	18.4	...
Cheese.....	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1.0	10
Whole milk ^{11/}	2,900	...	77	...	2,823	...	375	12/1,850	2,225	...	...	598	207.9	355
Eggs.....	48	...	1	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	16.3	65
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,370

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.^{3/} Refined.^{4/} Includes waste.^{5/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{6/} In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.^{7/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{8/} Landed weight.^{9/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{10/} Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{11/} Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics.^{12/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 11--Italy: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	8,480	471	883	2/-1,100	9,168	900	40	...	940	8,228	75	6,172	127.0	1,270
Rye.....	90	69	...	...	159	15	70	...	85	74	76	56	1.2	10
Barley.....	295	298	...	...	593	35	482	25	542	51	60	31	.6	5
Oats.....	580	85	...	...	665	70	588	...	658	7	44	3	.1	(3/)
Corn.....	3,495	574	5	...	4,064	55	2,975	40	3,070	994	87	869	17.9	180
Rice, milled....	414	2	169	2/-75	322	16	2	7	25	297	...	297	6.1	60
Total grain	13,354	1,499	1,057	2/-1,175	14,971	1,091	4,157	72	5,320	9,651	...	7,428	152.9	1,525
Sugar ^{4/}	765	65	157	-160	833	...	...	...	...	...	...	833	17.1	180
Potatoes.....	3,160	123	165	...	3,118	700	300	20	1,020	...	...	2,098	43.2	85
Pulses ^{5/}	880	20	35	...	865	100	350	...	450	...	...	415	8.5	80
Other vegetables ^{6/}	6,550	15	1,210	...	5,355	1,310	...	...	1,310	...	...	4,045	83.2	50
Fruit ^{7/}	4,900	115	1,200	...	3,815	735	...	40	775	...	...	3,040	62.6	90
Nuts, shelled....	260	...	57	...	203	...	15	...	15	...	...	188	3.9	40
Beef and veal....	435	141	1	...	575	...	...	...	...	...	...	575	11.8	50
Pork.....	275	27	4	...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	6.1	50
Mutton and goat..	42	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	.9	5
Horsemeat.....	28	10	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	.8	(3/)
Poultry.....	94	12	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	2.2	5
Rabbit.....	50	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	1.0	5
Edible offals....	96	10	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	2.2	10
Total meat ^{8/} ..	1,020	200	5	...	1,215	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,215	25.0	125
Fish ^{9/}	215	252	2	...	465	...	...	...	...	...	...	465	9.6	15
Butter.....	61	21	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	1.7	35
Slaughter fats ^{10/}	210	135	1	...	344	...	...	155	155	...	...	189	3.9	80
Vegetable oils ^{11/}	443	256	11	2/120	568	...	...	61	61	...	...	507	10.4	250
Marine oils	1	7	...	...	8	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Total fats:														
As product	715	419	12	2/120	1,002	...	...	224	224	...	...	778	16.0	365
Fat content	673	395	12	2/120	936	...	...	201	201	...	...	735	15.1	...
Cheese.....	342	28	23	...	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	347	7.1	65
Whole milk ^{12/} ...	9,250	...	...	...	9,250	...	2,450	13/4,100	6,550	...	...	2,700	55.6	100
Eggs.....	348	59	...	...	407	...	...	...	...	...	...	407	8.4	35
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,755

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.^{3/} Less than 3 calories.^{4/} Refined.^{5/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{6/} Includes melons and watermelons.^{7/} In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine.^{8/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{9/} Landed weight.^{10/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{11/} Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{12/} Cow's, sheep's and goat's milk.^{13/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 12.--Netherlands: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	393	1,015	8	8	1,392	30	242	10	282	1,110	74	824	74.3	740
Rye.....	458	173	12	...	619	40	491	2	533	86	83	71	6.4	60
Barley.....	292	500	105	...	687	20	582	74	676	11	55	6	.5	5
Oats.....	504	283	87	...	700	42	643	...	685	15	59	9	.8	10
Corn.....	5	799	2	...	802	1	711	60	772	30	65	20	1.8	20
Rice, milled.....	...	67	27	...	40	...	10	...	10	30	...	30	2.7	25
Other grain... ^{1/}	111	338	6	...	443	8	435	...	443	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	1,763	3,175	247	8	4,683	141	3,114	146	3,401	1,282	...	960	86.5	860
Sugar ^{2/}	357	222	126	...	453	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	40.8	430
Potatoes.....	3,916	9	495	...	3,430	720	735	925	2,380	...	...	1,050	94.6	180
Pulses ^{3/}	126	27	101	...	52	10	20	...	30	...	...	22	2.0	20
Other vegetables.	1,350	45	486	...	909	270	...	...	270	...	...	639	57.6	35
Fruit ^{4/}	325	397	119	...	603	50	...	...	50	...	...	553	49.8	70
Beef and veal....	183	26	26	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	16.5	80
Pork.....	286	1	109	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	16.1	120
Mutton and goat..	7	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	.2	(5/)
Poultry.....	42	...	32	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	.9	5
Other meat ^{6/}	8	10	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1.6	5
Edible offals....	31	9	1	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	3.5	15
Total meat ^{7/} ..	557	46	173	...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	430	38.8	225
Fish ^{8/}	265	17	136	...	146	...	...	30	30	...	...	116	10.5	20
Butter.....	88	...	38	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	4.5	90
Slaughter fats ^{9/}	95	102	123	...	74	...	...	13	13	...	...	61	5.5	120
Vegetable oils ^{10/}	7	338	122	6	217	...	...	74	74	...	...	143	12.9	310
Marine oils.....	20	53	4	...	69	...	...	5	5	...	...	64	5.8	140
Total fats:														
As product	210	493	287	6	410	...	...	92	92	...	...	318	28.7	660
Fat content	180	478	262	6	390	...	...	90	90	...	...	300	27.0	...
Cheese.....	180	1	93	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	7.9	75
Whole milk ^{11/} ...	6,100	11	727	...	5,384	...	325	^{12/} 3,355	3,680	...	...	1,704	153.6	280
Eggs.....	264	...	152	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	10.1	40
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,895

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Refined.^{3/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{4/} In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.^{5/} Less than 3 calories.^{6/} Includes horsemeat and other meat.^{7/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{8/} Landed weight.^{9/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{10/} Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{11/} Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.^{12/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 13.--Norway: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 1/

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	30	296	...	-32	358	4	40	...	44	314	81	255	72.7	695
Rye.....	1	39	...	-16	56	...	...	...	...	56	80	45	12.8	120
Barley.....	316	20	...	-18	354	33	269	22	324	30	65	20	5.7	50
Oats.....	136	...	...	-18	154	17	127	...	144	10	58	6	1.7	20
Corn.....	...	50	...	7	43	...	43	...	43	...	...	...	...	...
Rice, milled.....	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	1.4	15
Other grain.....	5	48	1	-10	62	1	61	...	62	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	488	458	1	-87	1,032	55	540	22	617	415	...	331	94.3	900
Sugar 2/.....	...	132	1	-5	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	38.7	410
Potatoes.....	1,010	...	...	...	1,010	250	375	25	650	...	...	360	102.6	195
Pulses 3/.....	1	7	...	...	8	2	...	...	2	...	...	6	1.7	15
Other vegetables.	165	28	...	...	193	35	...	...	35	...	...	158	45.0	25
Fruit 4/.....	95	154	1	...	248	15	...	...	15	...	...	233	66.4	100
Beef and veal....	48	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	13.7	65
Pork.....	51	1	1	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	14.5	135
Mutton, lamb, and goat.....	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	4.3	30
Poultry.....	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1.1	5
Other meat 5/....	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1.4	5
Edible offals....	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2.6	10
Total meat 6/..	132	1	1	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	37.6	250
Fish 7/.....	1,148	7	530	...	625	...	...	472	472	...	...	153	43.6	75
Butter.....	19	...	5	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	4.0	80
Slaughter fats...	9	1	...	...	10	...	...	2	2	...	...	8	2.3	55
Vegetable oils 8/	...	41	7	...	34	...	...	5	5	...	...	29	8.3	200
Marine oils.....	202	11	189	-53	77	...	...	32	32	...	...	45	12.8	315
Total fats:														
As product	230	53	201	-53	135	...	...	39	39	...	...	96	27.4	650
Fat content	225	53	200	-53	131	...	...	39	39	...	...	92	26.2	...
Cheese.....	36	...	5	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	8.8	70
Whole milk 9/....	1,754	...	...	...	1,754	...	140	10/781	921	...	...	833	237.3	455
Eggs.....	30	...	1	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	8.3	35
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,180

1/ Excludes alcoholic beverages.

2/ Refined.

3/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

4/ In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.

5/ Includes horsemeat, rabbit, game, and reindeermeat.

6/ Carcass weight.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

9/ Cow's and goat's milk.

10/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 14.--Continental Portugal: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	797	30	7	2/110	710	85	...	...	85	625	80	500	60.7	580
Rye.....	203	...	...	...	203	28	...	...	28	175	76	133	16.1	155
Barley.....	101	2	...	...	103	15	43	13	71	32	69	22	2.7	25
Oats.....	128	...	...	...	128	20	108	...	128	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	427	2	5	...	424	22	99	5	126	298	83	247	30.0	295
Rice, milled.....	113	1	2	...	112	5	...	...	5	107	...	107	13.0	130
Total grain....	1,769	35	14	2/110	1,680	175	250	18	443	1,237	...	1,009	122.5	1,185
Sugar ^{3/}.....	...	138	...	10	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	15.5	165
Potatoes.....	1,200	23	18	...	1,205	200	120	...	320	...	...	885	107.4	205
Pulses ^{4/}	111	5	8	...	108	20	25	...	45	...	...	63	7.6	70
Other vegetables.	1,020	...	12	...	1,008	205	...	...	205	...	...	803	97.5	60
Olives.....	25	...	2	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	2.8	20
Other fruit ^{5/} ...	640	23	25	...	638	100	...	...	100	...	...	538	65.3	90
Nuts, shelled ...	50	...	4	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	5.6	40
Beef and veal....	37	7	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	5.3	25
Pork.....	75	...	1	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	9.0	75
Mutton and goat..	22	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	2.7	10
Poultry.....	18	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2.2	5
Other meat ^{6/}	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	.5	(7/)
Edible offals....	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1.4	5
Total meat ^{8/} ..	168	7	1	...	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	174	21.1	120
Fish ^{9/}	325	45	85	...	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	285	34.6	60
Butter.....	3	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	.6	10
Slaughter fats...	53	...	...	...	53	...	...	3	3	...	...	50	6.0	130
Vegetable oils ^{10/}	112	52	21	2/20	123	...	...	31	31	...	...	92	11.2	270
Marine oils.....	5	...	4	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total fats:														
As product	173	54	25	2/20	182	...	...	35	35	...	...	147	17.8	410
Fat content	164	54	25	2/20	173	...	...	35	35	...	...	138	16.7	...
Cheese.....	13	1	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1.7	15
Whole milk ^{11/} ...	310	...	...	...	310	...	...	12/165	12/165	...	...	145	17.6	35
Eggs.....	24	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2.9	10
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,485

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.^{3/} Refined.^{4/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{5/} In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine.^{6/} Includes horsemeat, rabbit, and game.^{7/} Less than 3 calories.^{8/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{9/} Landed weight.^{10/} Imports include oil equivalent of imported oilseeds.^{11/} Cow's, sheep's, and goat's milk. Production excludes amount fed to young stock.^{12/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 15.--Spain (Excl. Canary Islands): Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 1/

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
													Per year	Per day
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	4,900	80	70	2/325	4,585	540	50	...	590	3,995	78	3,116	108.6	1,060
Rye.....	495	...	...	...	495	70	150	...	220	275	70	192	6.7	65
Barley.....	1,880	60	...	...	1,940	185	1,685	35	1,905	35	60	21	.7	5
Oats.....	535	...	...	...	535	75	460	...	535	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	770	...	...	...	770	20	610	...	630	140	85	119	4.1	40
Rice, milled....	253	...	130	2/-50	173	5	...	...	5	168	...	168	5.9	60
Other grain.....	28	...	...	...	28	2	26	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	8,861	140	200	2/275	8,526	897	2,981	35	3,913	4,613	...	3,616	126.0	1,230
Sugar 3/.....	325	55	10	-40	410	...	...	...	...	...	...	410	14.3	150
Potatoes.....	4,000	30	80	...	3,950	875	675	...	1,550	...	...	2,400	83.7	160
Pulses 4/.....	650	5	8	...	647	80	240	...	320	...	...	327	11.4	110
Other vegetables.	3,600	10	140	...	3,470	720	...	...	720	...	...	2,750	95.9	60
Fruit 5/.....	3,200	100	1,000	...	2,300	480	...	...	480	...	...	1,820	63.4	65
Nuts, shelled....	150	...	28	...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	4.3	40
Beef and veal....	150	18	1	...	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	5.8	25
Pork.....	340	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	11.9	105
Mutton and goat..	130	...	...	...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	4.5	15
Poultry.....	33	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	1.2	5
Horse and rabbit.	27	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	.9	(6/)
Edible offals....	52	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	1.8	5
Total meat 7/..	732	18	1	...	749	...	...	...	...	...	...	749	26.1	155
Fish 8/.....	620	50	45	...	625	...	...	20	20	...	...	605	21.1	35
Butter.....	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	.2	5
Slaughter fats...	95	11	...	...	106	...	...	21	21	...	...	85	3.0	65
Vegetable oils 9/	360	67	35	2/-75	467	...	...	58	58	...	...	409	14.2	345
Marine oils.....	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Total fats:														
As product	462	80	35	2/-75	582	...	...	82	82	...	...	500	17.4	415
Fat content	447	78	35	2/-75	565	...	...	79	79	...	...	486	16.9	...
Cheese.....	42	20	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	2.2	20
Whole milk 10/...	2,700	2	2	...	2,700	...	600	11/425	1,025	...	...	1,675	58.4	105
Eggs.....	135	10	...	...	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	5.1	20
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,565

1/ Excludes alcoholic beverages.

2/ Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.

3/ Refined.

4/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

5/ In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider.

6/ Less than 3 calories.

7/ Carcass weight.

8/ Landed weight.

9/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

10/ Cow's, sheep's, and goat's milk.

11/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 16.--Sweden: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	711	136	102	42	703	95	79	...	174	529	75	397	53.7	540
Rye.....	230	39	14	55	200	30	28	...	58	142	90	128	17.3	160
Barley.....	557	17	19	-41	596	68	467	46	581	15	70	10	1.4	10
Oats.....	847	34	20	-120	981	140	812	...	952	29	58	17	2.3	25
Corn.....	...	31	...	-16	47	...	42	...	42	5	60	3	.4	5
Rice, milled.....	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	1.1	10
Other grain.....	548	31	...	-48	627	75	552	...	627	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	2,893	296	155	-128	3,162	408	1,980	46	2,434	728	...	563	76.2	750
Sugar ^{2/}	302	32	...	17	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	317	42.9	455
Potatoes.....	1,498	68	...	...	1,566	340	170	256	766	...	...	800	108.2	210
Pulses ^{3/}	37	3	5	...	35	9	17	...	26	...	...	9	1.2	10
Other vegetables.	246	32	3	...	275	50	...	...	50	...	...	225	30.4	20
Fruit ^{4/}	250	304	...	...	554	40	...	...	40	...	...	514	69.5	105
Beef and veal....	124	21	...	-1	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	146	19.7	95
Pork.....	222	...	28	...	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	194	26.2	250
Mutton.....	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	.1	(5/)
Horsemeat.....	9	4	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1.8	5
Poultry.....	13	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1.8	5
Game and other...	6	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	.9	5
Edible offals....	28	3	1	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	4.1	15
Total meat ^{6/} ..	403	29	29	-1	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	404	54.6	375
Fish ^{7/}	164	53	45	...	172	...	...	25	25	...	...	147	19.9	35
Butter.....	90	...	34	-6	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	8.4	165
Slaughter fats ^{8/}	22	2	4	...	20	...	...	11	11	...	...	9	1.2	25
Vegetable oils ^{9/}	63	70	46	-4	91	...	...	22	22	...	...	69	9.3	225
Marine oils.....	5	35	9	...	31	...	...	2	2	...	...	29	3.9	95
Total fats:														
As product	180	107	93	-10	204	...	...	35	35	...	...	169	22.8	510
Fat content	161	106	86	-9	190	...	...	33	33	...	...	157	21.2	...
Cheese.....	50	6	3	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	7.2	60
Whole milk ^{10/} ...	3,982	...	15	...	3,967	...	200	^{11/} 2,319	2,519	...	...	1,448	195.9	365
Eggs.....	83	1	8	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	10.3	40
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,935

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Refined.^{3/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{4/} In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.^{5/} Less than 3 calories.^{6/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent or animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{7/} Landed weight.^{8/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{9/} Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{10/} Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.^{11/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 17.--Switzerland: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 1/

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	291	376	13	...	654	24	74	6	104	550	78	429	83.1	830
Rye.....	30	1	...	...	31	4	4	...	8	23	78	18	3.5	35
Spelt and meslin.	25	...	...	...	25	4	11	...	15	10	78	8	1.6	15
Barley.....	70	272	...	...	342	5	246	81	332	10	50	5	1.0	10
Oats.....	56	134	...	...	190	6	146	...	152	38	50	19	3.7	35
Corn.....	2	76	...	...	78	...	57	...	57	21	50	10	1.9	20
Rice, milled.....	...	17	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	17	3.3	35
Other grain.....	13	15	...	...	28	2	26	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	487	891	13	...	1,365	45	564	87	696	669	...	506	98.1	980
Sugar 2/.....	34	196	6	17	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	40.1	425
Potatoes.....	1,500	41	31	...	1,510	265	786	20	1,071	...	...	439	85.1	165
Pulses 3/.....	...	14	...	...	14	...	3	...	3	...	...	11	2.1	20
Other vegetables.	312	109	1	...	420	60	...	...	60	...	...	360	69.8	40
Fruit 4/.....	137	368	5	...	500	20	...	...	20	...	...	480	93.0	135
Beef and veal....	93	11	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	20.2	95
Pork.....	101	2	...	...	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	20.0	200
Mutton and goat..	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	.6	5
Poultry.....	4	9	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2.5	10
Other meat 5/....	5	2	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1.3	5
Edible offals....	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1.3	5
Total meat 6/..	213	24	...	...	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	237	45.9	320
Fish 7/.....	2	16	1	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3.3	5
Butter.....	30	3	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	6.4	125
Slaughter fats 8/	22	6	1	...	27	...	...	10	10	...	...	17	3.3	70
Vegetable oils 9/	2	65	3	5	59	...	...	11	11	...	...	48	9.3	225
Total fats:														
As product	54	74	4	5	119	...	...	21	21	...	...	98	19.0	420
Fat content	46	72	4	5	109	...	...	20	20	...	...	89	17.2	...
Cheese.....	64	5	24	5	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	7.8	75
Whole milk 10/...	2,940	18	11	...	2,947	...	480	11/1,305	1,785	...	...	1,162	225.2	420
Eggs.....	29	18	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	9.1	35
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,040

1/ Excludes alcoholic beverages.

2/ Refined.

3/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

4/ In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider but includes tree nuts.

5/ Includes horsemeat, rabbit, and game.

6/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

9/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

10/ Cow's and goat's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics.

11/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.

TABLE 18.--United Kingdom: Food balance, consumption year 1957-58 ^{1/}

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net			
												Total	Per year	Per day	
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	
Wheat.....	2,726	5,116	25	...	7,817	280	1,839	13	2,132	5,685	71.5	4,065	78.9	790	
Rye.....	24	3	...	...	27	2	10	...	12	15	75	11	.2	(2/)
Barley.....	3,005	1,305	44	...	4,266	330	2,861	1,050	4,241	25	60	15	.3	5	
Oats.....	2,180	133	...	...	2,313	300	1,888	...	2,188	125	55	69	1.3	15
Corn.....	...	2,219	...	...	2,219	...	1,649	370	2,019	200	60	120	2.3	20
Rice, milled.....	...	79	...	...	79	...	9	5	14	65	...	65	1.3	15
Other grain.....	330	283	10	...	603	...	603	...	603	...	...	...	...	...
Total grain....	8,265	9,138	79	...	17,324	912	8,859	1,438	11,209	6,115	...	4,345	84.3	845	
Sugar 3/.....	567	4/2,830	597	...	2,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,800	54.3	575
Potatoes.....	5,950	633	58	...	6,525	1,200	450	...	1,650	...	...	4,875	94.6	180
Pulses 5/.....	180	144	...	...	324	40	85	...	125	...	...	199	3.9	35
Other vegetables.	3,000	679	27	...	3,652	600	...	...	600	...	...	3,052	59.2	35
Fruit 6/.....	750	2,330	65	...	3,015	160	...	...	160	...	...	2,855	55.4	95
Beef and veal....	724	790	32	-17	1,499	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,499	29.1	145
Pork.....	695	453	...	-1	1,149	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,149	22.3	215
Mutton.....	199	346	...	-8	553	...	...	...	...	...	...	553	10.7	70
Poultry.....	155	11	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	3.2	10
Other meat 7/....	3	23	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	.5	5
Edible offals....	131	92	...	-5	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	4.4	15
Total meat 8/..	1,907	1,715	32	-31	3,621	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,621	70.2	460
Fish 9/.....	890	174	63	...	1,001	...	...	40	40	...	...	961	18.6	30
Butter.....	48	400	4	...	444	...	...	...	...	...	...	444	8.6	170
Slaughter fats 10/	128	189	11	...	306	...	...	105	105	...	...	201	3.9	85
Vegetable oils 11/	...	772	49	...	723	...	...	231	231	...	...	492	9.5	230
Marine oils.....	67	74	3	...	138	...	...	15	15	...	...	123	2.4	60
Total fats:															
As product	243	1,435	67	...	1,611	...	...	351	351	...	...	1,260	24.4	545
Fat content	215	1,334	64	...	1,485	...	...	335	335	...	...	1,150	22.3	...
Cheese.....	112	114	3	-24	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	247	4.8	45
Whole milk 12/..	12,000	65	120	...	11,945	...	800	13/2,425	3,225	...	...	8,720	169.2	300
Eggs.....	670	31	...	...	701	...	...	...	...	...	...	701	13.6	55
Total consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,200

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages.^{2/} Less than 3 calories.^{3/} Refined.^{4/} Includes sugar equivalent of glucose imported or produced from imported corn.^{5/} Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.^{6/} In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider but includes tree nuts.^{7/} Includes rabbit, game, and other meat.^{8/} Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.^{9/} Landed weight.^{10/} Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.^{11/} Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.^{12/} Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.^{13/} For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Partly based on official sources, partly estimated.